**Abstract:** This paper offers a new conjecture for a well-known crux of [Xen.] *Ath. Pol.* 2.1: together with a thorough examination of the whole passage, ἀμελοῦσι is suggested as an alternative to Wilamowitz' ὀλείζους for μείζους present in all the Mss.

μείζους present in all the Mss. **Keywords:** Old Oligarch, Pseudo-Xenophon, Athenaion Politeia, Atheniensium Respublica, Peloponnesian War.